

Department of Economics

## Quiz 2 Econ 526 - Introduction to Econometrics

Instructor: Caio Vigo Pereira

Name:

## SECTION A - MULTIPLE CHOICE

- 1. If X is a random variable such that  $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ . What's  $S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i \bar{X})^2$ ?
  - A. an estimator of  $\mu$
  - B. an estimate of  $\sigma$
  - C. an estimator of  $\sigma^2$
  - D. an estimate of  $Cov(\mu, \sigma^2)$

## SECTION B - TRUE OR FALSE

1. Consider n independent and identically distributed random variables. The Law of Large Numbers (LLN) states that when n increases, the sample average converges in distribution to a Chi-Square random variable.

 $\bigcirc$  True  $\bigcirc$  False

- 2. The Law of Large Numbers (LLN) states that the sample average of n independent and identically distributed random variables, for n large, follows a Normal distribution.
  True False
- 3. We say that an estimator is unbiased if its variance is equal to the variance of the estimated parameter. O True O False
- 4. Consistency of an estimator is related to its asymptotic properties, i.e., with the idea of what happens to the estimator when the samples size n gets large.
  - $\bigcirc$  True  $\bigcirc$  False

## SECTION C - SHORT ANSWER

- 1. Suppose an econometrician would like to know what is the mean CEO's salary of all companies in the European Union (EU). In order to do that s/he randomly collected the CEO's salary of 800 companies in the EU.
  - (a) What is the population of his/her problem? [1 or 2 line(s) answer]
  - (b) What is the sample? [1 or 2 line(s) answer]
  - (c) What (populational) parameter s/he wants to know? [1 line answer]
  - (d) What estimator could s/he use to accomplish the task? [1 line answer]